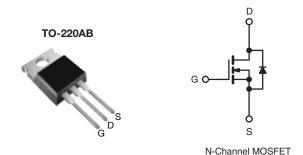


## **Power MOSFET**

| PRODUCT SUMMARY            |                            |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| V <sub>DS</sub> (V)        | 500                        |  |  |  |
| $R_{DS(on)}(\Omega)$       | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V 1.5 |  |  |  |
| Q <sub>g</sub> (Max.) (nC) | 38                         |  |  |  |
| Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)       | 5.0                        |  |  |  |
| Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)       | 22                         |  |  |  |
| Configuration              | Single                     |  |  |  |



### **FEATURES**

- Dynamic dV/dt Rating
- Repetitive Avalanche Rated
- Fast Switching
- · Ease of Paralleling
- Simple Drive Requirements
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC





#### **DESCRIPTION**

Third generation Power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The TO-220AB package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220AB contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

| ORDERING INFORMATION |            |  |  |
|----------------------|------------|--|--|
| Package              | TO-220AB   |  |  |
| Lead (Pb)-free       | IRF830PbF  |  |  |
| Lead (Fb)-life       | SiHF830-E3 |  |  |
| SnPb                 | IRF830     |  |  |
| Sill b               | SiHF830    |  |  |

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T <sub>C</sub>              | = 25 °C, unl            | ess otherwis  | se noted)                         |                  |          |  |
|---|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|--|
| PARAMETER   |                         |   | SYMBOL                            | LIMIT            | UNIT     |  |
| Drain-Source Voltage                                  |                         |   | $V_{DS}$                          | 500              | V        |  |
| Gate-Source Voltage                                   |                         |   | $V_{GS}$                          | ± 20             |          |  |
| Continuous Duois Current                              | T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C  | $T_{\rm C} = 25 ^{\circ}{\rm C}$<br>$T_{\rm C} = 100 ^{\circ}{\rm C}$ |                                   | 4.5              | A        |  |
| Continuous Drain Current                              | V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V | T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C   | ID                                | 2.9              |          |  |
| Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>                     |                         |   | I <sub>DM</sub>                   | 18               |          |  |
| Linear Derating Factor                                |                         |   |                                   | 0.59             | W/°C     |  |
| Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>            |                         |   | E <sub>AS</sub>                   | 280              | mJ       |  |
| Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>             |                         |   | I <sub>AR</sub>                   | 4.5              | Α        |  |
| Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>              |                         |   | E <sub>AR</sub>                   | 7.4              | mJ       |  |
| Maximum Power Dissipation $T_C = 25  ^{\circ}C$       |                         |   | P <sub>D</sub>                    | 74               | W        |  |
| Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt <sup>c</sup>                |                         |   | dV/dt                             | 3.5              | V/ns     |  |
| Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range      |                         |   | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub> | - 55 to + 150    | °C       |  |
| Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature) for 10 s |                         |   |                                   | 300 <sup>d</sup> |          |  |
| Mounting Torque                                       | 6-32 or M3 screw        |   |                                   | 10               | lbf ⋅ in |  |
| Mounting Torque                                       |                         |   |                                   | 1.1              | N⋅m      |  |

## Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- b.  $V_{DD} = 50 \text{ V}$ , starting  $T_J = 25 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $L = 24 \,\text{mH}$ ,  $R_g = 25 \,\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 4.5 \,\text{A}$  (see fig. 12).
- c.  $I_{SD} \le 4.5$  A,  $dI/dt \le 75$  A/ $\mu$ s,  $V_{DD} \le V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \le 150$  °C.
- d. 1.6 mm from case.

<sup>\*</sup> Pb containing terminations are not RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply



| THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS          |                   |      |      |      |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|--|--|
| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL            | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |  |  |
| Maximum Junction-to-Ambient         | R <sub>thJA</sub> | -    | 62   |      |  |  |
| Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface | R <sub>thCS</sub> | 0.50 | -    | °C/W |  |  |
| Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain)    | R <sub>thJC</sub> | -    | 1.7  |      |  |  |

| PARAMETER                                 | SYMBOL                | TEST CONDITIONS  |   | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.             | UNIT |
|---|-----------------------|--|---|------|------|------------------|------|
| Static                                    |                       |  |   |      |      |                  |      |
| Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage            | V <sub>DS</sub>       | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$  |   | 500  | =    | -                | V    |
| V <sub>DS</sub> Temperature Coefficient   | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_{J}$ | Reference  | e to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA   | -    | 0.61 | -                | V/°C |
| Gate-Source Threshold Voltage             | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>   | V <sub>DS</sub> =  | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_{D} = 250 \mu\text{A}$  |      | -    | 4.0              | V    |
| Gate-Source Leakage                       | I <sub>GSS</sub>      | V  | ' <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20 V  | -    | -    | ± 100            | nA   |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current           | I <sub>DSS</sub>      |  | $V_{DS} = 500 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, T_J = 125 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ |      | -    | 25<br>250        | μA   |
| Drain-Source On-State Resistance          | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>   | $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$  | $I_D = 2.7 \text{ Ab}$  | -    | _    | 1.5              | Ω    |
| Forward Transconductance                  | 9 <sub>fs</sub>       |  | 50 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 2.7 A <sup>b</sup>   | 2.5  | -    | -                | S    |
| Dynamic                                   | J13                   |  |   |      |      |                  |      |
| Input Capacitance                         | C <sub>iss</sub>      |  | V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V,  | -    | 610  | -                | pF   |
| Output Capacitance                        | C <sub>oss</sub>      | 1  | $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V},$  | -    | 160  | _                |      |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance              | C <sub>rss</sub>      | f = 1.0  | 0 MHz, see fig. 5   | -    | 68   | -                |      |
| Total Gate Charge                         | Qg                    |  |   | -    | -    | 38               |      |
| Gate-Source Charge                        | $Q_{gs}$              | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V   | $I_D = 3.1 \text{ A}, V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V},$  | -    | -    | 5.0              | nC   |
| Gate-Drain Charge                         | $Q_{gd}$              |  | see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup>  | -    | -    | 22               |      |
| Turn-On Delay Time                        | t <sub>d(on)</sub>    | $V_{DD}$ = 250 V, $I_D$ = 3.1 A $R_g$ = 12 Ω, $R_D$ = 79 Ω, see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup> |   | -    | 8.2  | -                | - ns |
| Rise Time                                 | t <sub>r</sub>        |  |   | -    | 16   | -                |      |
| Turn-Off Delay Time                       | t <sub>d(off)</sub>   |  |   | -    | 42   | -                |      |
| Fall Time                                 | t <sub>f</sub>        |  |   | -    | 16   | -                |      |
| Internal Drain Inductance                 | L <sub>D</sub>        | Between lead,<br>6 mm (0.25") from<br>package and center of<br>die contact           |   | -    | 4.5  | -                |      |
| Internal Source Inductance                | L <sub>S</sub>        |  |   | -    | 7.5  | -                | nH   |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristic    | s                     | •  |   |      | L    |                  | l    |
| Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current     | I <sub>S</sub>        | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode                      |   | -    | -    | 4.5              | A    |
| Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup> | I <sub>SM</sub>       |  |   | 1    | -    | 18               |      |
| Body Diode Voltage                        | $V_{SD}$              | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>S</sub> = 4.5 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V <sup>b</sup>   |   | -    | -    | 1.6              | V    |
| Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time          | t <sub>rr</sub>       | - T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = 3.1 A, dI/dt = 100 A/μs <sup>b</sup>      |   | -    | 320  | 640              | ns   |
| Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge        | $Q_{rr}$              |  |   | -    | 1.0  | 2.0              | μC   |
| Forward Turn-On Time                      | t <sub>on</sub>       | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_{S}$ and $L_{I}$    |   |      |      | L <sub>D</sub> ) |      |

## Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- b. Pulse width  $\leq 300~\mu s;$  duty cycle  $\leq 2~\%.$



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

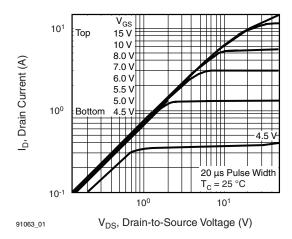


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics, T<sub>C</sub> = 25 °C

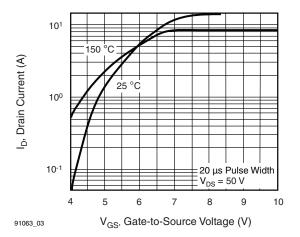


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

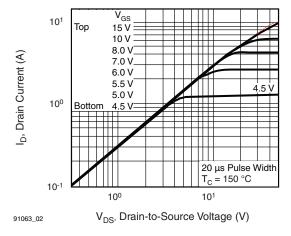


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics, T<sub>C</sub> = 150 °C

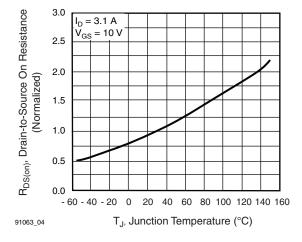


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature



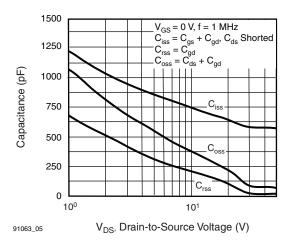


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

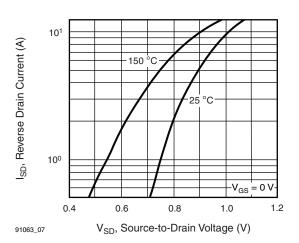


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

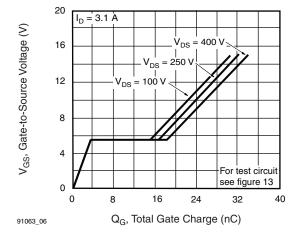


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

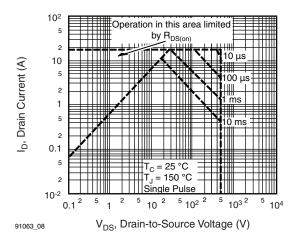
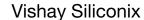


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area





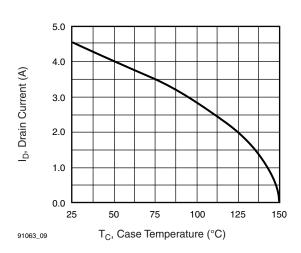


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

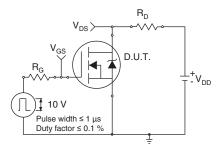


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

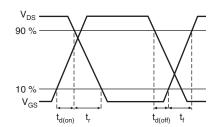


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

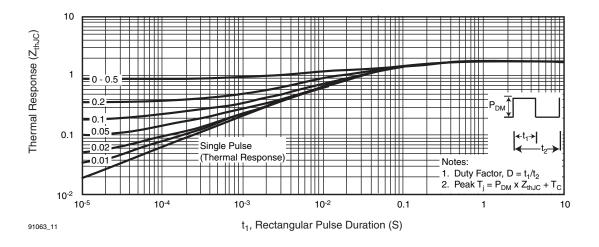


Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



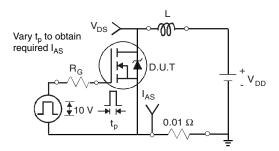


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

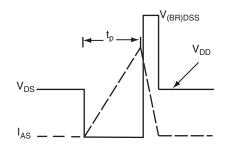


Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

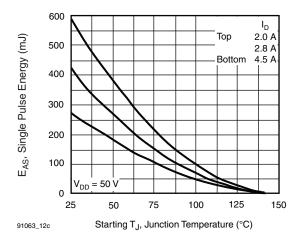


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

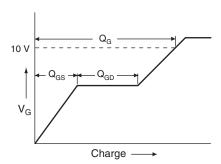


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

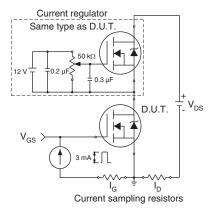
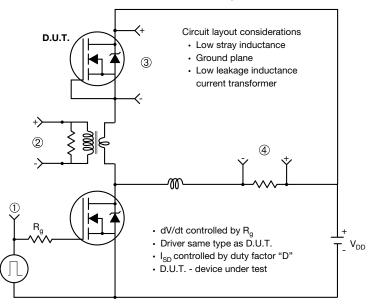


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit



### Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



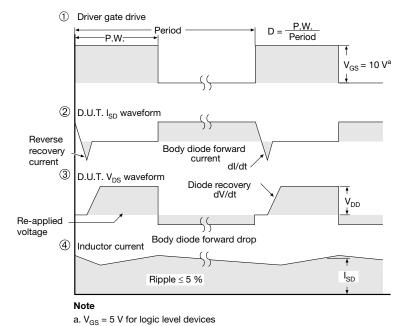


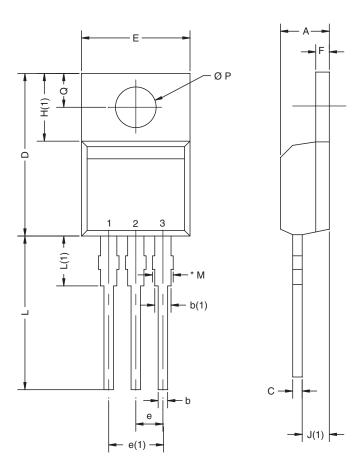
Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

Vishay Siliconix maintains worldwide manufacturing capability. Products may be manufactured at one of several qualified locations. Reliability data for Silicon Technology and Package Reliability represent a composite of all qualified locations. For related documents such as package/tape drawings, part marking, and reliability data, see www.vishay.com/ppg?91063.





## **TO-220AB**



|                                 | MILLIMETERS |       | INC   | HES   |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| DIM.                            | MIN.        | MAX.  | MIN.  | MAX.  |  |
| Α                               | 4.25        | 4.65  | 0.167 | 0.183 |  |
| b                               | 0.69        | 1.01  | 0.027 | 0.040 |  |
| b(1)                            | 1.20        | 1.73  | 0.047 | 0.068 |  |
| С                               | 0.36        | 0.61  | 0.014 | 0.024 |  |
| D                               | 14.85       | 15.49 | 0.585 | 0.610 |  |
| Е                               | 10.04       | 10.51 | 0.395 | 0.414 |  |
| е                               | 2.41        | 2.67  | 0.095 | 0.105 |  |
| e(1)                            | 4.88        | 5.28  | 0.192 | 0.208 |  |
| F                               | 1.14        | 1.40  | 0.045 | 0.055 |  |
| H(1)                            | 6.09        | 6.48  | 0.240 | 0.255 |  |
| J(1)                            | 2.41        | 2.92  | 0.095 | 0.115 |  |
| L                               | 13.35       | 14.02 | 0.526 | 0.552 |  |
| L(1)                            | 3.32        | 3.82  | 0.131 | 0.150 |  |
| ØΡ                              | 3.54        | 3.94  | 0.139 | 0.155 |  |
| Q                               | 2.60        | 3.00  | 0.102 | 0.118 |  |
| ECN: X10-0416-Rev. M, 01-Nov-10 |             |       |       |       |  |

DWG: 5471

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  M = 1.32 mm to 1.62 mm (dimension including protrusion) Heatsink hole for HVM





Vishay

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